

buMwi K msj vc
RvZxq libePb 2007
Reviewing K Dbq b cPóvq mjkxj mgvtRi Df` vM
XvKv: 20 gvP©2006

mpbv e³e"

W. f` eicq fÆvPvh©
libePnx cwi Pvj K, vmicW

AvtqvRtb
 tmUvi di cwi im Wai M (vmicW)
অর্থমালা • The Daily Star

mwPevj q: tmUvi di cwi im Wai M (vmicW)
evox 40/m, moK 11, avbgwU Av/G, XvKv 1209
tdlb: 8124770, 9141703; d'v : 8130951
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bMwi K msj vc
RvZxq vbePb 2007

Reviewing K Dbqb cPÓvq mKxj mgvtRi DfWM
XvKv: 20 gP©2006

mPbv e³e"
W. f` evcÖ fAEvPvh©
vbePb cwi Pvj K
tmUvi di cij m Wvqj M (mwcW)

ktxq mfvcwZ Aa"vcK tingvb tmvenvb
gvbbxq cÖvb AwZw_ wePvi cwZ gjvrs\$ nweej ingvb
AvRtKi Abpvtbi mn-AvqvRKQq cÖg Avtj vi msvr` K Rbve gwZDi ingvb Ges w` tWBij ÷vii
msvr` K Rbve gwndR Avbvg

RvZxq ivR%wZK I tckvRxex tbZe,
evsj vt` tk i mKxj mgvtRi ctiav e"v³Zp,
RvZxq MYgva"tgi Dcw-Z mvesw` K eÜMY
m§nbZ AwZw_MY I wCÖ mnKgx@, |

If Acivý|

tmUvi di cij m Wvqj M (mwcW), cÖg Avtj v Ges w` tWBij ÷vi-Gi cP t_k RvZxq vbePb
2007: Reviewing K Dbqb cPÓvq mKxj mgvtRi DfWM kxk R AvRtKi G bMwi K msj vtC
Avcbvt` i ~MZ KiQ| Avcbvt` i G Dò Dcw-Zi Rb" RvbvB mwebq ab"ev` |

ZEjeavqK miKvii cÖb cÖvb I evsj vt` tk i cÖb cÖvb wePvi cwZ gjvrs\$ nweej ingvb
AvRtKi mfvtq cÖvb AwZw_ mnmte Dcw-Z AvtQb| Zwi G m`q Dcw-Zi Rb" Zuk KZÁvPtE
ab"ev` RvbwQ|

evsj vt` tk i bMwi K mgvtRi vekó e"v³eM©AvR G mfvtq thM w` tqfQb| thM w` tqfQb evsj vt` tk i
mgvR-i vRbxwZ-A_DwZi w` Kcvtj iv| Zuk i G D^{3/4}j mgvték Avgvt` i cPÉfvte DrmwñZ KtiQ|

Kne,i"i fvI vq ejj meit`i Kwi AvnYb –
Gtmv DrmK wPÉ, Gtmv Avbñ` Z cÖY||

m^{3/4}be,, ,

Avcbvt` i nqtZv "si Y AvtQ th 2001 mtj i RvZxq vbePtb i cÖvjtj evsj vt` tk i wefbæDbqb
BmytZ wetkIA I mPZb bMwi Kt` i cingfkP mskt Nwtq bZb miKvii Rb" Avgiv GKU
Dbqb GtRÜv i Pbv KtiQj vg| cieZwZ, 2003 mtj, Gme cingfkP ev"evqb cwi w-Z cwi gyc

Kivi Rb[”] Abjfc GK^U AskM^ÖYgj K c^üuqiq GK^U RvZxq b^uZ ch^üj vPbv t^üdvitgi AvtqvRb Kwi | ^e^üt`^ükK `vZv ^üb^üf^ü Db^üq^ü c^üi Kí bvi weci^üz G b^üM^ü K D^ü^üM `^üU ^üQj evsj v^ütki m^ükxj mgv^üRi tgav I c^üA^ü m^üweZ AvZ^üki^ü ejj ô c^üK^üv| G D^ü^üM `^üU Avcbv^ü i mevi AskM^ÖYab^ü Qj ; Avi ^ümc^üWi cvtk me^üv ^üQj c^üg Avtj v I w^ü tWB^üj ÷vi mn Ab^üb^ü MYgva^üg^ü t^üj v|

t^ütki msweav^übi ^üb^üt` R Abjh^üqx 2007 mvj i Rvby^üwi g^üm beg RvZxq m^üsm^ü i ^übe^üPb Abj^üö| MYZ^üSK G avivew^üNKZvq t^ük I R^üWZ G g^ütz^üGK^U Zurch^üEY^üch^üqi ga^ü w^ü tq h^üt^üQ| Avmb^üG ^übe^üP^übi Pw^ü T I dj vdj t^ütki Db^üq^ü m^üteb^ütk c^üFZ f^üte c^üweZ K^üte| ZvB RvZxq G m^üÜP^üY t^ütki Db^üq^ü Avtj vPbv^üK ivR^üWZK Avtj vPbvi t^üK^ü ne^ü t^üZ ^üb^üq^ü AvmtZ n^üte| Avi Avgv^ü i Mfxi Dc^üj ^ün^üQ mr, b^üZ^üb^ü i vRb^üZ e^üZxZ evsj v^ütki Db^üq^ü m^üteb^üvi ev^üevqb i^ü tq h^üt^üe my^ü ci^ünZ|

GB h^ü nq c^üu^üW^üZ, Zv^üntj evsj v^ütki m^ükxj mgv^üRi Ki Yxq ^üK? m^ükxj mgv^üRi f^ügKvi m^üwe^üR Pw^ü T ^üb^üY^üqi Rb[”]B AvR^üki G b^üM^ü K msj vc| Zte BtZvgta^ü, 2007 mvj i ^übe^üPb^üK g^üb t^üL, tek ^üKQz ^üelq^üf^üÉK I t^üM^üox^üf^üÉK Avtj vPbvi gva^ütg Avgiv GK^U Lmoy Kg^üc^üi Kí bv c^üZ K^üiQ| G Kg^üei Kí bv 2001 I 2003-Gi ci^üuiv ^ünmv^üte m^üRZ n^üj I, Zv e^üuj v^üsk G `^üB D^ü^üM^ü Hk^üøq AwfÁZv Øv^ü ^üb^üK^üZ| tm mg^ü-AwfÁZv t^üK Avgiv ^üb^üR^üt^ü i Kg^üei Kí bv c^üi g^üR^üZ K^üi c^üpe^üvm K^üiQ, Zvi ^üKQzD^üvniY w^ü t^üZ PvB|

- (1) 2001 I 2003 mvj ^ümc^üW KZ^ü M^üWZ Uv^ü t^üd^üm^ü t^üc^üU^üt^üj v GK^U c^üAew^üR Aw^üt^üK c^üZ Kiv nq| h^ü I e^üt^ü¶^üT^ü ^üc^üu^ük^üt^üj v^üK 00^ü-10 I 00^üxN^ü tgq^üt^ü i K^üW^ütg^üZ f^üM Kiv nq| G c^üht^ü½ Avgv^ü i Kv^üQ c^ül^üxqg^üb n^üqt^ü th, t^ütki Rb[”] AvR c^üq^üRb GK^U ev^üevb^üM 00t^üc^üu^üZ c^üi Kí bv0 (Perspective Plan) A^üev GK^U 00Db^üq^ü i^üf^üC^üK^ü0 (Development Vision)| ZvB Avgiv Gevi msM^üWZ K^üiQ GK^U ne^ü » b^üM^ü K t^üM^üox^üK h^üvi evsj v^ütki Rb[”] Ggb GK^U i^üf^üC^üK^ü i^üPbv K^üte h^üv c^üi YZ n^üte Avgv^ü i RvZxq Bk^üZnvi-G (National Manifesto)|
- (2) ^üMZ `^üB evi Avgiv mi Kvi I mgv^üRi Kv^üQ RvZxq Db^üq^übi j^ü¶^ü e^ü M^üte^üY^ünf^üÉK m^üP^üS-Z c^üngk^üDc^üvcb Kwi| Gevi Avgiv m^üwe^üR c^üngk^üt^üj v ev^üevq^übi L^üjb^üW Z^üv gj c^üZe^üKZv^üt^üj v^üK ^üP^üyZ K^üi GK^U mgqm^üP^ünf^üÉK c^üb^üt^üK^ü (Timebound Roadmap) ^Zv^ü K^üi^üZ m^üP^üne|
- (3) Avgiv ^üMZ mg^üq ^üewfb^üAv^üA^üj K c^üngk^ümf^üq j^ü¶^ü K^üiQ Db^üq^ü b^üZ Avtj vPbvq ^üb^üxq m^üg^ü mgv^üRi e^üvcK AvM^ü| ZvB Gevi t^üRj v ch^üq^ü Avgiv Avtj v A^übK ^üek Av^üA^üj K m^üf^ü Kivi D^ü^üM t^übe|
- (4) Rbgv^üb^üi Kv^üQ t^üQ^ütbv^ü Rb[”] Avgv^ü i t^üM^üth^üM t^üK^üsk^üt^üK Avtj e^ügt^üx I Zx^ü¶^üKivi c^üq^üRbxqZv Ab^üfe K^üiQ t^üM^üRb[”] evsj v^üewfb^üai^übi c^üK^ükbv c^üZ Kiv t^üK t^üUj ^üfb^ü P^üvtbj^ü t^üvi Avtj v Kvh^üri e^üenvi Gi mv^ü_ h^ü3 ^üewfb^üKg^üø^üq^ümi Rb[”] GK^U we^ük^üI D^ü^üM ^üb^üZ n^üte|
- (5) Avgv^ü i Avtj K^üU ^üLRbK AwfÁZv n^üQ ^üb^üri `^üt^üj i ^übe^üPbx Bk^üZnvi i c^üZ i vR^üWZK `^üj^ü t^üvi m^üsm^ü mn ^üb^üZ^üt^üi Ae^ünj v, Zv^üQj c^üY^üAvPiY| ZvB ^üKf^üte Bk^üZnvi t^üj vi c^üu^üZ^üt^üZ Ae^üvb i^üLvi cvkv^üwk, Gme ^übe^üPbx Bk^üZnvi t^üK i vR^üWZK `^üt^üj i mv^ü_ t^ütki RbM^üYi GK^U c^üq^üM^üth^üM^ü mg^üRK P^ü3 ^ünmv^üte AvBbvbM^üf^üte c^üZ^üo^üZ Kiv h^üq tmUv L^üR t^üLv n^üte|

mpx gEj x

AvRtKi Abþvþbi tfZi w tq evsj v` tki ifcKí i Pbvi j fP cñwewZ bMm K MÖc AvZlCk KítZ hftQ| AvMgxi w tbi evsj v` tki wPñU Kíbv KítZ ntj cñtgB Gi mgqKvJ Uv wPñyZ Kiv ` i Kvi | ` Z cñieZñkxj wtki ` xNqgqv` , thgb 20 t_k 50 eQi ci , evsj v` tki cñi wñZ wK nte Zv AtbKUvB mnmx Kíbv|
ev emaqZfvte fwel tZi ifcti Lv ` w KivtZ ntj 10-15 eQti i mgqKvJ tKB Avgv` i KvftQ MÖYthwM gtþ nq|

AvMgxi evsj v` tki Kíbv Rb 15 eQti i GKU mgqKvJ tK teþQ tbqvi tPñtG GKU wtki Kvi YI i tftQ| 1990-G evsj v` tki MYZs; cþi "xvii ci 15 eQi cvi ntq tMftQ| Avgv` i -Z G mgqKvJ i cñZvkv I cñB, tþi v GLþbv tek mRxe| ZvB 15 eQti i evsj v` tki weivRgvb ev eZvq KZUKzKiv hvq tm AvfÁZvK bfp Kti Avgiv cieZp15 eQti i GKU mnme KítZ cñi |

wemZ 15 eQti evsj v` tk A_ ÞñZi AvqZb teþotQ cñq w, GKB mþ½ RbmsL v teþotQ cñq GK-PZL Rk| dj kñZtZ evsj v` tki gv_wicQz RvZxq Avq teþotQ t o , Y| ` wni ` mxgvi wþP gvbþl i msL v 48 kZvsk t_k Ktq ntqftQ 42 kZvsk | wKv, " " Ges Abv b mvgwRK LvtZI G mgqKvJ j PÝxq DbñZ ntqftQ| G mgqKvJ evsj v` tk Lv " Drcv` b teþotQ t o , Y, i BwB Avq teþotQ cñP , Y|

Pj gvb weKvki nvi hw cieZr 15 eQi I AevnZ vftK Zvnj 2020 mvtj Avgv` i RvZxq A_ ÞñZi AvqZb 60 wñj qb Wj vi (2006) t_k teþo nte cñq 144 wñj qb Wj vi Ges gv_wicQz RvZxq Avq 445 Wj vi (2006) t_k teþo nqftZv nte 875 Wj vti i KvQvKvQ| wKš' weKvki G aviv evsj v` tki Dbþb Pvñ` v Z_v Rbgvþl i AvKv·Lvi mvt_KZLw b m½wZcY nte?

mvaviY GKUv DvnviY w tq ej, wemZ 15 eQi th MñZtZ Avgiv Dbþb KtivQ tmB nvi hw AevnZ vftK Zvnj 15 eQi cti l evsj v` tk Mñi e gvbþl i msL v AvRtKi tPþq A_ P 5 tKvUi tPþq teik vKte| Dciš G avivi cñb Ktj t Lv hvte th 15 eQi ci evsj v` k AvRtKi tPþq AþbK teik mþú ` elg, Avq ` elg I mþhM ` elg wñkó GKU i vñó cñi YZ ntqftQ|

Gi KviY nt"Q wemZ 15 eQti evsj v` tk Zj bvgj Kfvte Av_mvgwRK ` elg cñZ cñi gvtY ejx tctqftQ, ewaZ A_ ÞñZK cñx i mdj Avtiv Amgf vte ewZ ntqftQ| thgb 1990-91 mvtj metPþq Mñi e 1 kZvsk gvbþl i Avtqi mþ½ metPþq abx 1 kZvsk i Avtqi wZK wj 10 , Y hv GLb teþo ntqftQ 24.5 , Y| Avgv` i A_ ÞñZ G MZvbwZK avivq ejx tctj evsj v` k 15 eQi cti l GKU -tÍvþZ t_k mnme i tq hvq qvi Avkþv vftK|

ZvB -Kvh th, wemZ 15 eQti i avivq cieZr 15 eQti i Rb cñPcY tKvþbvf vteB ZvI cñi gvtc Ges , tY gvtb Avgv` i KvftQ MÖYthwM bq| G KviY eZgvtbi 6 kZvsk i Avtckvki cñx i nvi wþtql Avgv` i tKvþbv mþtvi KviY tbB| Dciš, Abv b mggvþbi t_k Avi I ` ZZi cñx i mþebv Avgv` i t_k tK GKU Zj bvgj K wbgæAe vþb wþtq thZ cñi 15 eQi ci | ZvB AvMgxi evsj v` k tK wþbzi wþEi Dcti beZi weKvki mþebv DþbWpb KítZ nte|

eZgutb evsj vt' tki A_BmZi AšZ 40 kZvsk wek; A_BmZi mvt_ hq^3 | Dbqtbi avivtK teMevb
Ki‡Z ntj evsj vt' tki A_BmZtK wek; A_BmZi mvt_ kv^3 kyj x Ae^vb t_tK dj chtfute mshy^3
Ki‡Z nte| evsj vt' k‡K mthm wbtZ nte mshy^3 AvAvj K evRvti i | `wotZ nte iayikí ev Kd
cY' Drcv` b Kti bq, AvajbK tmev cY' iBmbi gva^tg| Dbqtbi Pj gvb weKZ avivq AMfgjx
cweZD Avb‡Z ntj mtefcvi cOqvRb nte weKvkgib AvajbK LvZ, tj vtZ wbgewAvtqi gvb‡l i vnmv
evovtbr| ZvB cOqvRb nte bZb mpt^c cOŠK gvb‡l vi Avakvi ejx hv‡Z Kti Zviv cRb‡tK
cR‡b‡Avjuš- vni †`i `pPmu t‡K gq^3 cvq|

icq AfMZ I mv_xe, ,

tmb ZjwšZ I cOŠi Dbqb mtebvi vni DtbWPtbi PvewKwW eZgutb Ackvmtbi Kv‡Q wRv‡s n‡q
Av‡Q| GiU GKUJ cAfZ cOqvvi B em:cKvk ZvB A_BmZi mKj t¶‡t† mKvmtbi cKvk NUv‡Z
nte| Guv Ki‡Z nte iwlq µq | e‡tK Avi | ^o Kivi gva^tg, Ki KvWtgytK Avi | kv^3 kyj x
Kivi gva^tg, Kd Lv‡Z km eugjxKi‡Yi gva^tg, wbtqvtMi t¶‡t† me cOZeÜKZv † Kivi
gva^tg, wki vq‡bi Rb we`jr, iv^v-NvUmn AeKvWtgv Dbqtbi gva^tg, MÖgxY gvb‡l i Rb Db‡
-r^tmev Ges gvbmrubankPvi chtv‡i gva^tg|

A_BmZK t¶‡t† mKvmb Avb‡Z ntj cOqvRb nte GKUJ kv^3 kyj x cOZomBk KvWtgv, hvi tK vle`y
nte RbcOZbuaZkjx ^vbxq mi Kvi | Gi Rb Av‡iv cOqvRb GKUJ ^vaxb wePvi e^e^v, ivRbmZi
cfveg^3 cKvmb, wbi‡cP wbePb Kugkb, mPq `pOZ `gb Kugkb, cfvekuj x gvbewakvi Kugkb
Ges Av‡iv AtbK mpoqkjx cOZomBk ifcv‡i|

Kš' A_BmZK mKvmb‡K kv^3 kyj x Kti evsj vt' k‡K AwMvgx t^o `k‡K GKUJ ga^ Av‡qi t‡K
ifcv‡i Ki‡Z ntj mtefcvi cOqvRb GKUJ cwi‡K ivR‰mZK evZfeiY| evsj vt' tki Pj gvb
ivR‰mZK ms^vZi Rbgjx tgšj K cweZD e^vZt‡K G Dbqb mtebvi AvatLvj v `i Rv‡K
cji‡ci fute Dby^3 Kiv hv‡e bv|

ivRbmZi tNmZ j¶^h Rbgvb‡l i ^v‡i¶v nq, Zte tKb tmB Rb^v‡Zi x ivRbmZi gZ^l gy^3
cKvk t‡K evsj vt' tki gvb‡l ewA^Z nte? AwMvgxi tmB AwgZ mtebvi evsj vt' k‡K cvl qvi mthm
AwMvgx w‡bi ivRbmZi v Kti t^eb tmUvB Avgv‡i cOZvkv|

gvb‡q AwZw_e, I mnKgMY,

GKUJ BiZevPK Kš' cOZthwMzvcY^civR‰mZK ms^vZi tLwR Ki‡Z wM‡q Avgv‡i `vU cO_wgK
Dcj w n‡q‡Q| cOgijU n‡Q h^v ivR‰mZK ^‡j i Af^‡‡i MYZ‡j PpPbv _vtK, Zte tm `j
t‡ki RbM‡Yi mvt_ MYZwšK AvPiY Ki‡Z AcviM nq| GgbwK Gifc `j ^‡j v t‡ki wbePbx
AvBbmN Ab^vB cPjZ AvB‡bi cOZ exv‡j cO k‡ Kti | GKUJ mvaviY we‡q AmvaviY D^vniY
D‡j L Ki‡Z PvB|

1972 mvtj cOZvkv Ges 2001 mstkwaz RbcOZbuaZj Av‡k Abjvqx, Ab^vB A‡bK wKoi gta^
ivR‰mZK ^j mgntK Zv‡i wbePb msjuš-mg^cOŠI e^q Gi vnmve mWkfute wbeP‡bi cieZx^

60 w` tbi gta" ibepb Kigktb eva" Zvgj Kfute Rgv w` Z nte| Avgut` i Rvbv gZ 2001 mtj i ibepb AskMöYKvi x GKU iR%WZK `j | GLb chS-neMZ ibepb Zut` i ibepbx e`tqi nmve t` qib| hviv `j xq Znvetj i "QZv weavb KitZ cti bv, Zviv K Kti i vñq tKv Mñti i Review in Kit?

Zte G cñt% Avtiv AvðthP welq nt"Q ibepb Kigktbi fngKv| ibepb Kigkb AvBb cñ E PgZutK e`envi Kti GmKj iR%WZK `j ,tj vi KvQ t_tK nmve msMñi Rb" GgbuK tj vK t` Lvtbv tPóUKi Ktiib| G t_tK aviYv Kiv hvq G t_tk RbMY msweavb | AvBb 0iv mg- PgZvCñB ntq| KZLwb PgZvnxb|

i vñq Z_v mgvR t_tK iR%WZK cñuqvq ` ivPvi ibgP Kivi tPit` Avgut` i WZvq tgšij K DcJ wä nt"Q mjkvmibi Rb" cñqvRb mRb0| th t` tk mjkvmibi Avtvei Ab"Zg KviY nt"Q `yP cñZñwbK KvVtgv, tm t` tk e"v3 i | tbZtZj fngKv ZZ teik ,i"ZcYp ZvB AvR AZ"š-cñqvRb thvM" | Av` kñv cñ_` i gtbvqbq t` lqvi welq Avgut` i cñvkvtk iR%WZK `j ,tj vtK tmv"vri fute Rvbv, Ges tmb me cñ_` i mjuqfute ibepbZ Kiv|

cñDVte cñ_` thvM"Zvi gyY` E K? G gvb` tEi itqto bñZK, AvBb | iR%WZK w` K| Aek" msLñMñ ôZvi MYZtS; ibepb weRqx nlqvi mætebvb nt"Q `tj i KvQ thvM"Zvi metPtq eo gvcKw| tm tPit` cñqvRb RbcñZñbna ntZ AvMñx cñZñU cñ_x^mxtÜ RbMtYi KvQ cñmñK KQz Zt_ i cñcñk (Full Disclosure) | cñZñU iR%WZK `j tK Zut` i cñ_x^mxtÜ G mKj Z_ cñvKvKti cñk KtiZ nte, Zut` i tqemvBtU Gme Z_ _vKtZ nte Ges ibepb Kigktbi KvQI Gme Z_ _Pñnev gyv` cvl qv hvte|

Avcviv nqtZv Rvbb th 2005 mtj i tg gyvmi evsj ut` tki mjcñ tKvU p vBtKvU cñWñfkibi GKU i vtq G welq mybw` 0 ibt` Rbv t` lqv ntqto| ej v ntqto, ibepb Kigkb cñ_` i mxtÜ cñqvRbxq Z_w` nj dbvgvi gva"tg msMñ Kite Ges AvMñx RbMtYi KvQ Zv cñk KtiZ eva" vKte| G mKj Zt_ i gta" itqto cñ_` wñPMZ thvM"Zv, Aciva KtgP Avfhyp Zv, tckv, Avtqi Drmmgn, cñ_` Ges Zvi Dci ibfPkyj e"v3 etMP mæuñE | `vqi weeiY, e"vsK t_tK GKK ev ths_fute MpxZ Ftyi cñgyY Ges cñe^msm` m`m` ntq _vKtj RbMtYi cñZ cñ E cñZñk cñv tbi weeiYx| Avgut` i gZ Gi mvt_ cñ_x^p neMZ wZb eQti i Ki cñvbi weeiY cñk nqvi evAbxq| `j e`tj i Z_ _vKtj I fvij v nq| Gi dtj GKw` tK thvM" cñ_` gtbvqbq t` j ,tj v mste` bkxj nte, Aciv` tK RbMYI mñK cñ_` ibepbZ bi AvakZi mñhñM cte|

Avgiv` ybgi hñbevnb cñPyj bv A_ei tfrvj hy` Lv` ``` mieivtni weitx AvBb e`e`vi Avkq tbB, Zte tKb `tYkj | tfrvj hy` cñ_x^p i weitx we`"gvb AvBb e`e`vi cñqvM nte bv?

Zte cñ Ztci welq nt"Q, G ivq cñvbi ci `ñU Dcibepb ntq tMñQ Ges tKvbu tPit` B D"p Av` vj tZi G Avtj wKZ ibt` Rbv cñqvMi tPóKtib ibepb Kigkb| cñvntmi welq nt"Q, ibepb Kigkb G ivqtk Zvi Rb" eva" Zvgj K etj gtb Kti bv| ej v evuj", ibepb Kigkbtk hZB AwR | cñkvmibKfute `ñaxb mEj t` lqv tnK bv tKb, `ñaxb wPtei e"v3 hw` Zv cñvPyj bv bv Kti Zntj me PgZvB Aek ntq _vKte|

Aek'' G c*w*⁻*Z* *W* `p*Z* `gb K*gk*tb*i* R*b*⁻*I* m*Z*⁻ b*q*? *bePtb* A*tbw**cRZ* Av*q*, Z*_v* K*v**tj* v U*Vvi* e*envi* *W* eo `p*Z* b*q*? t*fvtU*i *w**bg**tq* R*bM**YtK* c*ö* E c*Z**kö**Zi* e*tlj* *vc* *W* `p*Z* b*q*? e*Zg**vtbi* g*Z*-c*ö**Z* `p*Z* `gb K*gkb* th G `m*q**Zj* av*i* K*v**QI* t*htZ* c*vi* t*e* bv Z*v* Avg*iv* A*v* `v*R* K*it**Z* c*wi* |

Ab'' f*vt**e* ej *tj*, th*M* c*ö**x**g**t**b**b**qb* I *bePtb* A*wfc**ötq* m*sik**é* I c*ö**m**z**K* c*Z**ö**vb*, *tj* *v**K* A*v**ti* v t*Rvi**tj* v I A*EY**cfig**Kv* c*ij* b K*it**Z* n*té* A*Mvgx* *bePtb* | A*vi* t*mB* j*tP*⁻ Avg*iv* m*w**sj* Z*fv**té* K*vR* K*it**ev* | Avg*iv* m*evB* e*S* th G D*^**g* A*vi* D*t**^**W* t*Kv**tbv* G*KK* *bePtb* m*gve**x* _*vKvi* *w**lq* b*q*| *W**K**S* A*Mvgx* *bePtb* ga` w*tq* Avg*iv* G*Uvi* G*Kuv* m*Pbv* K*it**Z* P*vB* Ges G c*ö**Pov* t*_tK* *W**KQz* m*dj* I c*Z**vkv* K*vi* |

maxe,

A*vcv**t* i n*qtZv* -*si* Y A*v**Q* 2003 m*tj* i 6 R*b* G *ujj* b*vqZt**b*, R*vZxq* b*wZ* ch*qtj* v*Pbv* t*dvivg* 2003-Gi mg*vcbx* A*taek**tb* e*vsj* v*t**ki* c*ö**vb* `B i*Rb**%ZK* `t*j* i m*avi* Y m*av**ú* K*0q* R*bve* A*v**aj* g*vbtb* f*Bqv* Ges R*bve* A*v**aj* R*vj* j *W**KQz**A**wfb**ek**v* e*tj* *W**Qj**b* | Z*vi* v e*tj* *W**Qj**b*:

- m*šymx* I Z*v**t* i M*wdv**v* i*v* t*Kv**tbv* i*vRb**%ZK* `t*j* i b*q*| Z*vB* G*t**j* i me `j t*_tK* *w**vq* K*it**Z* n*té* |
- K*v**tj* v U*Vvi* c*ö**f**te* i*vRb**%Zt**Z* A*civa* c*ö**YZv* e*vt**o* |
- m*^* A*emic**ß* m*ikvi* K*gvix**t**i* A*sz* c*ö**P* e*qi* A*tct**v* K*it**Z* n*té* *bePtb* c*ö**P* *nevi* R*b**v* |
- G*K* `j t*_tK* e*vn**®KZ* t*bZv*-K*g**ß**P* i Ab*^**tj* `v*b* t*`l* q*v* t*_tK* *w**ei**Z* _*vKt**Z* n*té* |

Z*vi* v `i*Rb* h*P* f*vt**e* G A*vk**vi* l c*ö**Kv* K*ti**W**Qj**b* th, h*w* G*me* c*^**tP**c* bv t*bl* q*v* h*vq* Z*vn**tj* i*vRb**%Z* *μgi**štq* i*vRb**%Zv**e**t**i* A*vg**tEi* e*vBt**i* P*tj* h*te* |

t*mw**b* Z*v**t* i G A*v**š**w* K D*Pvi* Y m*Kj* g*ntj* c*ö**Ef**vt**e* c*ö**ksimZ* n*q**Qj* | Z*vi* A*vR* D*cw**-Z* b*b* | *W**K**S* m*jkxj* mg*vtRi* A*vRt**Ki* G m*sj* v*tc* m*thw**M* *vb**tq* g*vbbxq* A*v**aj* g*vbtb* f*Bqv* | g*vbbxq* A*v**aj* R*vj* j g*tnv**tq* i D*t**l* t*k* *webxZ**vt**e* ej *tZ* P*vB* G*LbB* m*gq* A*vcv**t* i G*me* i*f* *W**P**št**K* e*vt**e* c*ö**qM* K*vi* | 2007 m*tj* i *bePtb* c*ö**Y* n*q* h*vK*, A*vcv**t* i *W**R* *W**R* `j A*vcv**t* i G K*v**_tj* v*tK* K*ZLwb* a*v**Y* K*ti* |

g*vbbxq* m*fvcw**Z* I c*ö**vb* A*wZw**_*,

t*k* A*vR* G*K* m*Ü**¶tY* | G*Kv* t*K* i*Rbxi* A*cmggv**b* K*vj* g*v*, A*civ**¶tK* D*lvi* w*-**wgZ* i*w**³g* A*vf**v* | G*Kv* t*K* e*vc**K* n*Zvkv*, A*vi* A*bw**¶tK* R*vZxq* c*ö**p**³/4xetbi* Z*x**e**a* A*vKv**•Lv* | G `B*tq**i* t*vj* v*Ptj* A*μv**š-e**vc**K* g*vbtj* i g*fl* Z*vB* A*vR* G*KB* c*ö**ke**-tK* f*vt**te* G*B* `p*P**μ*, t*K* t*bte* A*M**ö**fgj**L* D*t**^**W*?

t*KD* h*w* g*tb* K*tb**b* *W**bt**¶t**xiv* A*_ev* A*b**^* t*Kv**tbv* k*w**³* A*vg**t**i* t*¶t**ki* *w**Kv**kgv**b* c*w**w**-**Zi* D*ci* k*w**š-i* K*v**Lj* v A*v**ivc* K*ti* Z*vi* m*gvj* t*te*, t*muv* n*té* m*etP**tq* e*o* e*vZj* Z*vi* Z*vB* t*Rvi* w*tq* e*v* `i*Kvi* e*vsj* v*t**ki* D*bq**b* m*teb**tK* e*vt**e* i*f**c* t*evi* R*b**v* *bePZ* c*ö**ZibvaZjkxj* M*YZw**šK* k*mtbi*

†Kv̄bv weKí tbB | bēB̄q̄i ` k̄Ki ȐMYZš̄ | ȐDb̄b̄ Gi th BiZePK ms̄k̄ Avgiv j P̄ K̄i ,
eZ̄v̄b̄ ` k̄K Zv Avgiv teMevb Ki v̄ m̄e etj Avgiv` i wekjm |

r

Avgiv c̄qB eij AvgZ m̄ebvi t̄ k Avgiv` i gvZ.f̄ng evsj vt̄ k | K̄S̄ Ḡ` k̄Ūt̄K h̄ Avgiv wek̄
mfvq, G c̄R̄t̄b̄ mgqKv̄j i gtāB, m̄ȳt̄bi m̄t̄_ ` vo Kiv̄Z bv cwi Zvnt̄j tm ` vt̄qi f̄M wb̄Z
n̄te Avgiv` i c̄Z̄K̄K Ges th̄S̄_fv̄te |

G Avk̄v̄t̄K ē_K̄i t̄Z 2007 m̄t̄j i RvZxq wb̄ePb̄t̄K m̄ḡt̄b t̄t̄L Avgiv` i G P̄i c̄P̄ov̄ | K̄e , i "
etj t̄Qb -

aj vi c̄ti ^M̄iZvgvq MōZ n̄te -
webv A^i webv mnvq j ōZ n̄te ||

AvR Avcbv̄t̄` i m̄_x m̄m̄t̄e t̄c̄t̄q ḡt̄b n̄t̄Q Avgiv tevanq AZUv Amnvq bB | ḡt̄b n̄t̄Q t̄ L̄t̄Z
cw̄Q AvM̄g x w̄ t̄bi t̄mb̄ ūaj vi c̄ti ^M̄iPb̄vi t̄mv̄bvj x BīZ |

Avcbv̄t̄` i ḡt̄b̄t̄hv̄t̄Mi Rb̄ ab̄ev̄ |